TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	Introduction			1
2	The l	ECHR a	nd the ECtHR Case Law	7
	2.1	Introduction		
	2.2	Two C	ategories of Case Law	7
	2.3	The First Category of Case Law: Article 10 ECHR		
		2.3.1	Admissibility under Article 34	9
		2.3.2	The Civil Service Status of the Judge	11
		2.3.3	Article 10(1) ECHR	15
			2.3.3.1 A Matter of Freedom of Expression?	17
		2.3.4	The Test of Article 10(2) ECHR: Three Conditions	21
			2.3.4.1 Prescribed by Law	21
			2.3.4.2 The Legitimate Aim	22
			2.3.4.3 Necessary in a Democratic Society	24
	2.4	The Se	cond Category of Case Law: Article 6(1) ECHR	44
		2.4.1	Article 6(1) ECHR: Judicial Independence and Impar-	
			tiality	44
		2.4.2	Article 6(1) ECHR and the Judge's Political Convictions	47
		2.4.3	The Judge and (His) Cases	50
		2.4.4	The Judge's Membership of the Freemasonry	53
		2.4.5	The Judge and His Emotions	54
	2.5	Article	e 10 ECHR and Article 6(1) ECHR: The Judge and the	
		Intern	et	58
3	Inter	nationa	ll Soft Law	59
	3.1	Introduction		
	3.2	United Nations Basic Principles on the Independence of the		
		Judicia	ıry	60
	3.3	The 2019 Report of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the		
		Indepe	endence of Judges and Lawyers	61
	3.4	Council of Europe: European Charter on the Statute for Judges		
	3.5	United	l Nations Bangalore Principles of Judicial Conduct	63
		3.5.1	Value 1: Independence	63
		3.5.2	Value 2: Impartiality	65
		3.5.3	Value 3: Integrity	68

4

	3.5.4	Value 4: Propriety	69				
	3.5.5	Value 5: Equality	72				
	3.5.6	Value 6: Competence and Diligence	72				
3.6	Europe	ean Network of Councils for the Judiciary: Working Group					
	Judicial Ethics Report 2009-2010, Judicial Ethics: Principles,						
	Values and Qualities						
	3.6.1	PART I: The Values/Merits	74				
	3.6.2	PART II: The Personal Qualities/Virtues	76				
3.7	The El	NCJ Sofia Declaration on Judicial Independence and					
	Accou	ntability	77				
3.8	Recommendation CM/Rec (2010)12 of the Committee of Minis-						
	ters of	the Council of Europe to Member States on Judges:					
	Independence, Efficiency and Responsibilities						
3.9	The Ve	enice Commission: Report on the Freedom of Expression of					
	Judges		78				
3.10	Interna	ational Association of Judges' Universal Charter of the					
	Judge	-	79				
3.11	United	Nations Non-binding Guidelines on the Use of Social					
	Media	by Judges	79				
3.12	Council of Europe's Conseil Consultatif de Juges Européens:						
	Opinions						
	3.12.1	Opinion No. 3: On the Principles and Rules Governing					
		Judges' Professional Conduct, in Particular Ethics,					
		Incompatible Behaviour and Impartiality	82				
	3.12.2	Opinion No. 18: The Position of the Judiciary and Its					
		Relation with the Other Powers of State in a Modern					
		Democracy	83				
	3.12.3	Opinion No. 23: The Role of Associations of Judges in					
		Supporting Judicial Independence	85				
A E.		Delevis historica Three Indees	07				
		Debate between Three Judges	87				
4.1	Introd		87				
	-	Herbert	88				
4.3	-	Ronald	89				
4.4	Judge Allison		91				
4.5		rst Topic of Discussion: The Law	93 98				
4.6	The Second Topic of Discussion: Judicial Independence						
4.7							
4.8	The Fo	ourth Topic of Discussion: Who Is the Judge?	105				

	4.9	The Fifth Topic of Discussion: The Judge's Freedom	110		
5	Conclusions				
	5.1	Introduction	121		
	5.2	Two Types of Frameworks: Two Different Approaches	122		
	5.3	Article 10 ECHR: The Judge's Freedom of Expression			
		5.3.1 Article 10 ECHR: General Principles	126		
	5.4	Article 6(1) ECHR: The Right to a Fair Trial	129		
	5.5	The Soft Law Norms	130		
	5.6	Tension between the Norms	133		
	5.7	A Duty to Defend the Rule of Law: What Does That Mean?			
	5.8	8 Open Norms: Frameworks Open to Interpretation			
	5.9	The Public and the External and Reasonable Observer			
	5.10	The Importance of the Distinction between Official and Private			
		Speech			
		5.10.1 The Capacities and Their Speech: Official and Private			
		Speech	145		
		5.10.2 Conclusion	148		
6	Epilo	ogue	151		
Literature					